

## [Help](#)

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#include <stdlib.h>
#include "
href../../mod/cir2d/cir2d_std/cir2d_std_h_src.pdfcir2d_std.h"
#include "
href../../common/enums_h_src.pdfenums.h"

#if defined(PremiaCurrentVersion) && PremiaCurrentVersion < (2008+2) //The "#els
static int CHK_OPT(MC_SWAPTION)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    return NONACTIVE;
}
int CALC(MC_SWAPTION)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    return AVAILABLE_IN_FULL_PREMIA;
}
#else

static double *C, *T;
static double *sigma, *theta, *r, *e, *k, *x0, delta;
static int N_coupon, d;

/*Function for ZCB computation*/
static double B_i(int i, double t)
{
    return 2 * (exp(r[i] * t) - 1) / ((k[i] + r[i]) * (exp(r[i] * t) - 1) + 2 * r[i]
}

static double B_0(double t)
{
    double s = 0.0;
    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= d; i++)
        s = s + (2 * k[i] * theta[i] * t / (r[i] - k[i]) - 2 * k[i] * theta[i] / sig

    return -delta * t + s;
}

/*Improved Euler scheme approximation*/
int approximate(int n, int j, double t, int generator, double *x_value, double *
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{
    double x_T0, delta_t, s, a, in_value, g;
    int i;

    delta_t = (T[0] - t) / (double)n;
    x_T0 = x0[j];
    a = k[j] * theta[j];
    in_value = 0.0;
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        g = pnl_rand_normal(generator);
        s = (1 - k[j] / 2.0 * delta_t) * sqrt(x_T0) + sigma[j] * sqrt(delta_t) * g;
        x_T0 = s * s + (a - sigma[j] * sigma[j] / 4.0) * delta_t;
        in_value = in_value + x_T0 * delta_t;
    }

    *in = in_value;
    *x_value = x_T0;

    return OK;
}

/*Zero coupon Bond Prices*/
static double P(double t, double Ti, double *x)
{
    double s = 0.0;
    int j;
    for (j = 1; j <= d; j++)
        s = s + B_i(j, Ti - t) * x[j];

    return exp(B_0(Ti - t) - s);
}

/*Coupon Bond Prices*/
double CB_T0(int M, double t, int generator)
{
    int i;
    double cb, *g;
    double x_value, in;

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g = malloc((d + 1) * sizeof(double));
cb = 0.;

for (i = 1; i <= d; i++)
{
    approximate(M, i, t, generator, &x_value, &in);
    g[i] = x_value;
    e[i] = in;
}
for (i = 1; i <= N_coupon; i++)
    cb = cb + C[i] * P(T[0], T[i], g);

free(g);

return cb;
}

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/*Computation of Swaption with Monte Carlo Method*/
static int price_compute_MC(NumFunc_1 *p, double t, double K, int M, long N_MC,
{
    double s;
    int n, init_mc;
    double mean_price, var_price, alpha, z_alpha;
    int simulation_dim = 1;

    /* Value to construct the confidence interval */
    alpha = (1. - confidence) / 2.;
    z_alpha = pnl_inv_cdfnor(1. - alpha);

    mean_price = 0.0;
    var_price = 0.0;

    /*MC sampling*/
    init_mc = pnl_rand_init(generator, simulation_dim, N_MC);

    /* Test after initialization for the generator */
    if (init_mc == OK)
    {
        for (n = 0; n < N_MC; n++)

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    {
        s = CB_T0(M, t, generator);
        p->Par[0].Val.V_DOUBLE = 1.;
        mean_price = mean_price + exp(-delta * (T[0] - t) - e[1] - e[2]) * (p-
        var_price = var_price + exp(-2 * delta * (T[0] - t) - 2 * e[1] - 2 * e
    }
}

/*Price*/
*price = mean_price / (double)N_MC;
*error_price = sqrt(var_price / (double)N_MC - SQR(*price)) / sqrt((double)N_M
*inf_price = *price - z_alpha * (*error_price);
*sup_price = *price + z_alpha * (*error_price);

return OK;
}

/*Swaption=Option on Coupon-Bearing Bond*/
static int mc_swaption_cir2d(NumFunc_1 *p, double t0, double x01, double x02, d
{
    int i;
    double first_payement;

    /*dimension*/
    d = 2;

    /*Parameters of the model*/
    theta = malloc((d + 1) * sizeof(double));
    sigma = malloc((d + 1) * sizeof(double));
    k = malloc((d + 1) * sizeof(double));
    x0 = malloc((d + 1) * sizeof(double));

    theta[1] = theta1;
    theta[2] = theta2;
    sigma[1] = sigma11;
    sigma[2] = sigma22;
    k[1] = k1;
    k[2] = k2;
    x0[1] = x01;
    x0[2] = x02;
    delta = shift;

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/*Auxiliary Parameters*/
r = malloc((d + 1) * sizeof(double));
e = malloc((d + 1) * sizeof(double));
r[1] = sqrt(k[1] * k[1] + 2.0 * sigma[1] * sigma[1]);
r[2] = sqrt(k[2] * k[2] + 2.0 * sigma[2] * sigma[2]);

/*Compute Coupon Bearing*/
first_payement = t_op + periodicity;
N_coupon = (int)((swap_maturity - first_payement) / periodicity) + 1;
T = malloc((N_coupon + 1) * sizeof(double));
C = malloc((N_coupon + 1) * sizeof(double));

/*Payement dates*/
T[0] = t_op;
for (i = 1; i <= N_coupon; i++)
    T[i] = T[i - 1] + periodicity;

/*Coupon*/
for (i = 1; i < N_coupon; i++)
    C[i] = Nominal * K * periodicity;
C[N_coupon] = Nominal * (1. + K * periodicity);

/*Price Computation*/
price_compute_MC(p, t0, K, M, N_MC, generator, confidence, price, error_price,

free(theta);
free(sigma);
free(k);
free(x0);
free(r);
free(e);
free(T);
free(C);

return OK;
}

int CALC(MC_SWAPTION)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT *ptOpt = (TYPEOPT *)Opt;

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    TYPEMOD *ptMod = (TYPEMOD *)Mod;

    return mc_swaption_cir2d(ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1, ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE, p
}

static int CHK_OPT(MC_SWAPTION)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    if ((strcmp(((Option *)Opt)->Name, "ReceiverSwaption") == 0))
        return OK;
    else
        return WRONG;
}

#endif //PremiaCurrentVersion
static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met, Option *Opt)
{
    int type_generator;
    if (Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init = 1;

        Met->Par[0].Val.V_LONG = 10000;
        Met->Par[1].Val.V_INT = 500;
        Met->Par[2].Val.V_ENUM.value = 0;
        Met->Par[2].Val.V_ENUM.members = &PremiaEnumRNGs;

        Met->Par[3].Val.V_DOUBLE = 0.95;

    }

    type_generator = Met->Par[2].Val.V_ENUM.value;

    if (pnl_rand_or_quasi(type_generator) == PNL_QMC)
    {
        Met->Res[1].Viter = IRRELEVANT;
        Met->Res[2].Viter = IRRELEVANT;
    }
}

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        Met->Res[3].Viter = IRRELEVANT;

    }
else
    {
        Met->Res[1].Viter = ALLOW;
        Met->Res[2].Viter = ALLOW;
        Met->Res[3].Viter = ALLOW;
    }
return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(MC_SWAPTION) =
{
    "MC_Cir2d_Swaption",
    { {"N iterations", LONG, {100}, ALLOW}, {"TimeStepNumber", INT2, {100}, ALLOW},
      {"RandomGenerator", ENUM, {100}, ALLOW},
      {"Confidence Value", DOUBLE, {100}, ALLOW},
      {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}
    },
    CALC(MC_SWAPTION),
    { {"Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID}, {"Error Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID},
      {"Inf Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID},
      {"Sup Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID} , {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}
    },
    CHK_OPT(MC_SWAPTION),
    CHK_ok,
    MET(Init)
} ;

```