

[Help](#)

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#include <stdlib.h>
#include "
href../../mod/merhes1d/merhes1d_std/merhes1d_std_h_src.pdfmerhes1d_std.h"
#include "
href../../common/math/alfonsi_h_src.pdfmath/alfonsi.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_basis.h"
#include "
href../../common/enums_h_src.pdfenums.h"

#if defined(PremiaCurrentVersion) && PremiaCurrentVersion < (2010+2) //The "#els
static int CHK_OPT(MC_AM_Alfonsi_AndersenBroadie_Bates)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    return NONACTIVE;
}
int CALC(MC_AM_Alfonsi_AndersenBroadie_Bates)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMetho
{
    return AVAILABLE_IN_FULL_PREMIA;
}
#else

/** Lower bound for american option using Longstaff-Schwartz algorithm */
// Exercice dates are : T(0), T(1), ..., T(NbrExerciseDates-1).
// with T(0)=0 and T(NbrExerciseDates-1)=Maturity.
static int MC_Am_Alfonsi_LoSc_Bates(NumFunc_1 *p, double S0, double Maturity, do
{
    int j, m, nbr_var_explicatives;
    int flag_SpotPaths, flag_VarPaths, flag_AveragePaths;
    double regressed_value, discounted_payoff, S_t, V_t, discount, discount_step,
    double *VariablesExplicatives;

    PnlMat *SpotPaths, *VarPaths, *AveragePaths, *ExplicativeVariables;
    PnlVect *DiscountedOptimalPayoff, *RegressionCoeffVect;
    PnlBasis *basis;

    pnl_mat_resize(RegressionCoeffMat, NbrExerciseDates - 2, DimApprox);

    step = Maturity / (NbrExerciseDates - 1);
    discount_step = exp(-r * step);
    discount = exp(-r * Maturity);
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nbr_var_explicatives = 2;

/* We store Spot and Variance*/
flag_SpotPaths = 1;
flag_VarPaths  = 1;
flag_AveragePaths = 0;

european_price = 0.;
european_delta = 0.;

basis = pnl_basis_create(basis_name, DimApprox, nbr_var_explicatives);

VariablesExplicatives = malloc(nbr_var_explicatives * sizeof(double));

ExplicativeVariables = pnl_mat_create(NbrMCsimulation, nbr_var_explicatives);
DiscountedOptimalPayoff = pnl_vect_create(NbrMCsimulation); // Continuation Va

RegressionCoeffVect = pnl_vect_create(0);
SpotPaths = pnl_mat_create(0, 0); // Matrix of the whole trajectories of the s
VarPaths = pnl_mat_create(0, 0); // Matrix of the whole trajectories of the va
AveragePaths = pnl_mat_create(0, 0);

// Simulation of the whole paths
BatesSimulation_Alfonsi(flag_SpotPaths, SpotPaths, flag_VarPaths, VarPaths, fl

// At maturity, the price of the option = discounted_payoff
exercise_date = Maturity;
for (m = 0; m < NbrMCsimulation; m++)
{
    S_t = MGET(SpotPaths, NbrExerciseDates - 1, m); // Simulated Value of the
    LET(DiscountedOptimalPayoff, m) = discount * (p->Compute)(p->Par, S_t); //
}

for (j = NbrExerciseDates - 2; j >= 1; j--)
{
    /** Least square fitting */
    exercise_date -= step;
    discount /= discount_step;

    for (m = 0; m < NbrMCsimulation; m++)

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    {
        V_t = MGET(VarPaths, j, m); // Simulated value of the variance
        S_t = MGET(SpotPaths, j, m); // Simulated value of the spot
        ApAlosHeston(S_t, p, Maturity - exercise_date, r, divid, V_t, k, theta

        MLET(ExplicativeVariables, m, 0) = discount * european_price / S0;
        MLET(ExplicativeVariables, m, 1) = discount * european_delta * S_t * s
    }

    pnl_basis_fit_ls(basis, RegressionCoeffVect, ExplicativeVariables, Discoun

    pnl_mat_set_row(RegressionCoeffMat, RegressionCoeffVect, j - 1); // Save r

    /** Dynamical programming equation */
    for (m = 0; m < NbrMCsimulation; m++)
    {
        V_t = MGET(VarPaths, j, m); // Simulated value of the variance
        S_t = MGET(SpotPaths, j, m); // Simulated value of the spot
        discounted_payoff = discount * (p->Compute)(p->Par, S_t); // Payoff po

        if (discounted_payoff > 0) // If the discounted_payoff is null, the Op
        {
            ApAlosHeston(S_t, p, Maturity - exercise_date, r, divid, V_t, k, t

            VariablesExplicatives[0] = discount * european_price / S0;
            VariablesExplicatives[1] = discount * european_delta * S_t * sqrt(

            regressed_value = pnl_basis_eval(basis, RegressionCoeffVect, Varia

            if (discounted_payoff > regressed_value)
            {
                LET(DiscountedOptimalPayoff, m) = discounted_payoff;
            }
        }
    }
}

// At initial date, no need for regression, conditional expectation is just a
*ContinuationValue_0 = pnl_vect_sum(DiscountedOptimalPayoff) / NbrMCsimulation

free(VariablesExplicatives);

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    pnl_basis_free(&basis);
    pnl_mat_free(&SpotPaths);
    pnl_mat_free(&VarPaths);
    pnl_mat_free(&AveragePaths);
    pnl_mat_free(&ExplicativeVariables);

    pnl_vect_free(&DiscountedOptimalPayoff);
    pnl_vect_free(&RegressionCoeffVect);

    return OK;
}

/** Upper bound for american option using Andersen and Broadie algorithm.
 * @param AmOptionUpperPrice upper bound for the price on exit.
 * @param NbrMCsimulationDual number of outer simulation in Andersen and Broadie
 * @param NbrMCsimulationDualInternal number of inner simulation in Andersen and Broadie
 * @param NbrMCsimulationPrimal number of simulation in Longstaff-Schwartz algorithm
 */
static int MC_Am_Alfonsi_AnBr_Bates(double S0, double Maturity, double r, double
{
    int m, m_i, i, nbr_var_explicatives, ExerciceOrContinuation, init_mc;
    int flag_SpotPaths, flag_VarPaths, flag_AveragePaths;
    double discounted_payoff, discounted_payoff_inner, ContinuationValue, LowerPri

    double DoobMeyerMartingale, MaxVariable, S_t, V_t, S_t_inner, V_t_inner, Conti
    double discount_step, discount, step, exercise_date, CondExpec_inner, Delta_0,
    double *VariablesExplicatives;

    PnlMat *RegressionCoeffMat;
    PnlMat *SpotPaths, *SpotPaths_inner;
    PnlMat *VarPaths, *VarPaths_inner, *AveragePaths;
    PnlVect *RegressionCoeffVect;
    PnlBasis *basis;

    SpotPaths = pnl_mat_create(0, 0); /* Matrix of the whole trajectories of the s
    VarPaths = pnl_mat_create(0, 0); /* Matrix of the whole trajectories of the va
    SpotPaths_inner = pnl_mat_create(0, 0);
    VarPaths_inner = pnl_mat_create(0, 0);
    RegressionCoeffVect = pnl_vect_create(0);
    RegressionCoeffMat = pnl_mat_create(0, 0);
    AveragePaths = pnl_mat_create(0, 0);

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/* We store Spot and Variance*/
flag_SpotPaths = 1;
flag_VarPaths  = 1;
flag_AveragePaths = 0;

european_price = 0.;
european_delta = 0.;

ContinuationValue_0 = 0.;
CondExpec_inner = 0;

step = Maturity / (NbrExerciseDates - 1);
discount_step = exp(-r * step);
discount = 1.;

nbr_var_explicatives = 2;
VariablesExplicatives = malloc(nbr_var_explicatives * sizeof(double));

init_mc = pnl_rand_init(generator, NbrExerciseDates * NbrStepPerPeriod, NbrMCs);
if (init_mc != OK) return init_mc;

/* Compute the lower price with Longstaff-Schwartz algorithm and save the regression
MC_Am_Alfonsi_LoSc_Bates(p, S0, Maturity, r, divid, V0, k, theta, sigma, rho,

discounted_payoff = discount * (p->Compute)(p->Par, S0);
LowerPrice_0 = MAX(discounted_payoff, ContinuationValue_0); // Price of am.opt

/* Simulation of the whole paths. These paths are independants of those used in
BatesSimulation_Alfonsi(flag_SpotPaths, SpotPaths, flag_VarPaths, VarPaths, fl

basis = pnl_basis_create(basis_name, DimApprox, nbr_var_explicatives);
Delta_0 = 0;

for (m = 0; m < NbrMCsimulationDual; m++)
{
    exercise_date = 0.;
    MaxVariable = 0.;
    discount = 1.;
    S_t = S0;
    V_t = V0;

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ContinuationValue = ContinuationValue_0;
discounted_payoff = discount * (p->Compute)(p->Par, S_t);

LowerPrice = MAX(discounted_payoff, ContinuationValue);
LowerPriceOld = LowerPrice;
DoobMeyerMartingale = LowerPrice;

/* Initialization of the duale variable. */
MaxVariable = MAX(MaxVariable, discounted_payoff - DoobMeyerMartingale);

for (i = 1; i <= NbrExerciseDates - 2; i++)
{
    discount *= discount_step;
    exercise_date += step;

    pnl_mat_get_row(RegressionCoeffVect, RegressionCoeffMat, i - 1);

    ExerciceOrContinuation = (discounted_payoff > ContinuationValue);
    // If ExerciceOrContinuation=Exercice, we estimate the conditionnal ex
    if (ExerciceOrContinuation)
    {
        CondExpec_inner = 0;

        BatesSimulation_Alfonsi(flag_SpotPaths, SpotPaths_inner, flag_VarP

    for (m_i = 0; m_i < NbrMCsimulationDualInternal; m_i++)
    {
        S_t_inner = MGET(SpotPaths_inner, 1, m_i);
        V_t_inner = MGET(VarPaths_inner, 1, m_i);
        discounted_payoff_inner = discount * (p->Compute)(p->Par, S_t_

        ApAlosHeston(S_t_inner, p, Maturity - exercise_date, r, divid,

        VariablesExplicatives[0] = discount * european_price / S0;
        VariablesExplicatives[1] = discount * european_delta * S_t * s

        ContinuationValue_inner = pnl_basis_eval(basis, RegressionCoef

        CondExpec_inner += MAX(discounted_payoff_inner, ContinuationVa

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    }

    CondExpec_inner /= (double)NbrMCsimulationDualInternal;
}

S_t = MGET(SpotPaths, i, m);
V_t = MGET(VarPaths, i, m);
discounted_payoff = discount * (p->Compute)(p->Par, S_t);

ApAlosHeston(S_t, p, Maturity - exercise_date, r, divid, V_t, k, theta)

VariablesExplicatives[0] = discount * european_price / S0;
VariablesExplicatives[1] = discount * european_delta * S_t * sqrt(V_t)

ContinuationValue = pnl_basis_eval(basis, RegressionCoeffVect, VariablesExplicatives);

LowerPrice = MAX(discounted_payoff, ContinuationValue);

/* Compute the martingale part in Doob Meyer decomposition of the lower price
if (ExerciceOrContinuation)
{
    DoobMeyerMartingale = DoobMeyerMartingale + LowerPrice - CondExpec_inner;
}
else
{
    DoobMeyerMartingale = DoobMeyerMartingale + LowerPrice - LowerPriceOld;
}

MaxVariable = MAX(MaxVariable, discounted_payoff - DoobMeyerMartingale);

LowerPriceOld = LowerPrice;
}

/** Last Exercice Date. The price of the option here is equal to the discounted payoff
discount *= discount_step;

ExerciceOrContinuation = (discounted_payoff > ContinuationValue); // Decision
if (ExerciceOrContinuation)
{
    BatesSimulation_Alfonsi(flag_SpotPaths, SpotPaths_inner, flag_VarPaths, VarPaths_inner);
}

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        CondExpec_inner = 0;
        for (m_i = 0; m_i < NbrMCsimulationDualInternal; m_i++)
        {
            S_t_inner = MGET(SpotPaths_inner, 1, m_i);
            discounted_payoff_inner = discount * (p->Compute)(p->Par, S_t_inner);
            CondExpec_inner += discounted_payoff_inner;
        }
        CondExpec_inner /= (double) NbrMCsimulationDualInternal;
    }

    S_t = MGET(SpotPaths, NbrExerciseDates - 1, m);
    discounted_payoff = discount * (p->Compute)(p->Par, S_t);
    LowerPrice = discounted_payoff;

    if (ExerciceOrContinuation)
    {
        DoobMeyerMartingale = DoobMeyerMartingale + LowerPrice - CondExpec_inner;
    }
    else
    {
        DoobMeyerMartingale = DoobMeyerMartingale + LowerPrice - LowerPriceOld;
    }

    MaxVariable = MAX(MaxVariable, discounted_payoff - DoobMeyerMartingale);

    Delta_0 += MaxVariable;
}

Delta_0 /= NbrMCsimulationDual;
*AmOptionUpperPrice = LowerPrice_0 + 0.5 * Delta_0;

free(VariablesExplicatives);
pnl_mat_free(&SpotPaths);
pnl_mat_free(&VarPaths);
pnl_mat_free(&SpotPaths_inner);
pnl_mat_free(&VarPaths_inner);
pnl_mat_free(&RegressionCoeffMat);
pnl_mat_free(&AveragePaths);
pnl_vect_free(&RegressionCoeffVect);

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    pnl_basis_free(&basis);

    return init_mc;
}

int CALC(MC_AM_Alfonsi_AndersenBroadie_Bates)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT *ptOpt = (TYPEOPT *)Opt;
    TYPEMOD *ptMod = (TYPEMOD *)Mod;

    double r, divid;

    r = log(1. + ptMod->R.Val.V_DOUBLE / 100.);
    divid = log(1. + ptMod->Divid.Val.V_DOUBLE / 100.);

    return MC_Am_Alfonsi_AnBr_Bates(ptMod->S0.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                     ptOpt->Maturity.Val.V_DATE - ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE,
                                     r,
                                     divid,
                                     ptMod->Sigma0.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                     ptMod->MeanReversion.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                     ptMod->LongRunVariance.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                     ptMod->Sigma.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                     ptMod->Rho.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                     ptMod->Mean.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                     ptMod->Variance.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                     ptMod->Lambda.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                     Met->Par[0].Val.V_LONG,
                                     Met->Par[1].Val.V_LONG,
                                     Met->Par[2].Val.V_LONG,
                                     Met->Par[3].Val.V_INT,
                                     Met->Par[4].Val.V_INT,
                                     Met->Par[5].Val.V_ENUM.value,
                                     Met->Par[6].Val.V_ENUM.value,
                                     Met->Par[7].Val.V_INT,
                                     Met->Par[8].Val.V_ENUM.value,
                                     ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1,
                                     &(Met->Res[0].Val.V_DOUBLE));
}

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```

static int CHK_OPT(MC_AM_Alfonsi_AndersenBroadie_Bates)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    Option *ptOpt = (Option *)Opt;
    TYPEOPT *opt = (TYPEOPT *) (ptOpt->TypeOpt);

    if ((opt->EuOrAm).Val.V_BOOL == AMER)
        return OK;
    else
        return WRONG;
}
#endif //PremiaCurrentVersion

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met, Option *Opt)
{
    if (Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init = 1;

        Met->Par[0].Val.V_LONG = 100000;
        Met->Par[1].Val.V_LONG = 500;
        Met->Par[2].Val.V_LONG = 500;
        Met->Par[3].Val.V_INT = 10;
        Met->Par[4].Val.V_INT = 1;
        Met->Par[5].Val.V_ENUM.value = 0;
        Met->Par[5].Val.V_ENUM.members = &PremiaEnumRNGs;
        Met->Par[6].Val.V_ENUM.value = 0;
        Met->Par[6].Val.V_ENUM.members = &PremiaEnumBasis;
        Met->Par[7].Val.V_INT = 10;
        Met->Par[8].Val.V_ENUM.value = 2;
        Met->Par[8].Val.V_ENUM.members = &PremiaEnumCirOrder;
    }

    return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(MC_AM_Alfonsi_AndersenBroadie_Bates) =
{
    "MC_AM_Alfonsi_AndersenBroadie_MerHes",
    {
        {"N Sim.Primal", LONG, {100}, ALLOW},
    }
}

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{"N Sim.Dual", LONG, {100}, ALLOW},
{"N Sim.Dual Internal", LONG, {100}, ALLOW},
{"N Exercise Dates", INT, {100}, ALLOW},
{"N Steps per Period", INT, {100}, ALLOW},
{"RandomGenerator", ENUM, {100}, ALLOW},
{"Basis", ENUM, {100}, ALLOW},
{"Dimension Approximation", INT, {100}, ALLOW},
{"Cir Order", ENUM, {100}, ALLOW},
{" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}
},
CALC(MC_AM_Alfonsi_AndersenBroadie_Bates),
{"Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID}, {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}},
CHK_OPT(MC_AM_Alfonsi_AndersenBroadie_Bates),
CHK_ok,
MET(Init)
};

```