

[Help](#)

```
#include "
href../../../../mod/hullwhite2d/hullwhite2d_std/hullwhite2d_std_h_src.pdfhullwhit
#include "pnl/pnl_vector.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_matrix.h"
#include "
href../../../../common/math/InterestRateModelTree/TreeHW2D/TreeHW2D_h_src.pdfmath/I
#include "
href../../../../mod/hullwhite2d/hullwhite2d_std/hullwhite2d_includes_h_src.pdfhull

//The "#else" part of the code will be freely available after the (year of creat
#if defined(PremiaCurrentVersion) && PremiaCurrentVersion < (2009+2)
int CALC(TR_BERMUDIANSWAPTIONHW2D)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    return AVAILABLE_IN_FULL_PREMIA;
}
static int CHK_OPT(TR_BERMUDIANSWAPTIONHW2D)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    return NONACTIVE;
}
#else

/// TreeHW2D      : structure that contains components of the tree (see ModelHW2D
/// ModelHW2D     : structure that contains the parameters of the Hull&White one
/// ZCMarketData : structure that contains the Zero Coupon Bond prices of the ma

/// Computation of the payoff at the final time of the tree (ie the option matur
static void BermudianSwaption_InitialPayoffHW2D(int swaption_start, TreeHW2D *Me
{
    double a , sigma1, b, sigma2, rho, sigma3;

    int jminprev, jmaxprev, kminprev, kmaxprev; // jmin[i], jmax [i]
    int i, j, k, NumberOfPayments; // i = represents the time index. j, k represen

    double delta_y2; // delta_y1 = space step of the process y at time i ; delta_y
    double delta_u2; // delta_u1 = space step of the process u at time i ; delta_u
    double delta_t1; // time step

    double ZCPrice, SumZC; //ZC price
```

```

double current_rate, current_u;
double Ti;

ZCPrice = 0;
// Parameters of the processes r, u and y
a = (ModelParam->rMeanReversion);
sigma1 = (ModelParam->rVolatility);

b = (ModelParam->uMeanReversion);
sigma2 = (ModelParam->uVolatility);

rho = (ModelParam->correlation);

sigma3 = sqrt(sigma1 * sigma1 + sigma2 * sigma2 / ((b - a) * (b - a)) + 2 * rh

// Computation of the vector of payoff at the maturity of the option
jminprev = pnl_vect_int_get(Meth->yIndexMin, swaption_start); // jmin(swaption
jmaxprev = pnl_vect_int_get(Meth->yIndexMax, swaption_start); // jmax(swaption
kminprev = pnl_vect_int_get(Meth->uIndexMin, swaption_start); // kmin(swaption
kmaxprev = pnl_vect_int_get(Meth->uIndexMax, swaption_start); // kmax(swaption

pnl_mat_resize(OptionPriceMat2, jmaxprev - jminprev + 1, kmaxprev - kminprev +

delta_t1 = GET(Meth->t, swaption_start) - GET(Meth->t, swaption_start - 1); //
delta_y2 = delta_xHW2D(delta_t1, a, sigma3); // delta_y (swaption_start)
delta_u2 = delta_xHW2D(delta_t1, b, sigma2); // delta_u (swaption_start)

NumberOfPayments = (int)((contract_maturity - GET(Meth->t, swaption_start)) /
p->Par[0].Val.V_DOUBLE = 1.0;

for (j = jminprev ; j <= jmaxprev ; j++)
{
    for (k = kminprev ; k <= kmaxprev ; k++)
    {
        current_u = k * delta_u2;
        current_rate = j * delta_y2 - current_u / (b - a) + GET(Meth->alpha, s

        SumZC = 0;
        for (i = 1; i <= NumberOfPayments; i++)
        {
            Ti = GET(Meth->t, swaption_start) + i * periodicity;

```

```

        ZCPrice = cf_hw2d_zcb(ZCMarket, a, sigma1, b, sigma2, rho, GET(Meth, ZCMarket));
        SumZC += ZCPrice;
    }
    //SwapRate = (1-ZCPrice) / (periodicity*SumZC);

    MLET(OptionPriceMat2, j - jminprev, k - kminprev) = ((p->Compute)(p->P));
}
}
}

```

```

/// Prix of a swaption using a trinomial tree.
static double tr_hw2d_bermudianswaption(TreeHW2D *Meth, ModelHW2D *ModelParam, ZCMarket *ZCMarket)
{
    double Ti1, Ti2, OptionPrice;
    int i, j, k, i_Ti1, i_Ti2, NumberOfPayments;

    PnlMat *OptionPriceMat1; // Matrix of prices of the option at i
    PnlMat *OptionPriceMat2; // Matrix of prices of the option at i+1
    PnlMat *PayoffMat; // Matrix of prices of the option at i

    OptionPriceMat1 = pnl_mat_create(1, 1);
    OptionPriceMat2 = pnl_mat_create(1, 1);
    PayoffMat = pnl_mat_create(1, 1);

    ///*****Parameters of the processes r, u and y *****
    /* a = (ModelParam->rMeanReversion); */
    /* sigma1 = (ModelParam->rVolatility); */
    /* b = (ModelParam->uMeanReversion); */
    /* sigma2 = (ModelParam->uVolatility); */
    /* rho = (ModelParam->correlation); */
    //sigma3 = sqrt(sigma1*sigma1 + sigma2*sigma2/((b-a)*(b-a)) + 2*rho*sigma1*sigma2);

    ///***** PAYOFF at the MATURITY of the OPTION *****
    Ti1 = contract_maturity - periodicity;
    i_Ti1 = indiceTimeHW2D(Meth, Ti1);

    BermudianSwaption_InitialPayoffHW2D(i_Ti1, Meth, ModelParam, ZCMarket, OptionPriceMat1);

    ///***** Backward computation of the option price *****
    NumberOfPayments = pnl_iround((contract_maturity - option_maturity) / periodicity);
}

```

```

for (i = NumberOfPayments - 2 ; i >= 0 ; i--)
{
    Ti1 = option_maturity + i * periodicity;
    Ti2 = Ti1 + periodicity;
    i_Ti2 = indiceTimeHW2D(Meth, Ti2);
    i_Ti1 = indiceTimeHW2D(Meth, Ti1);

    BackwardIterationHW2D(Meth, ModelParam, ZCMarket, OptionPriceMat1, OptionP

    BermudianSwaption_InitialPayoffHW2D(i_Ti1, Meth, ModelParam, ZCMarket, Pay

    for (j = 0; j < PayoffMat->m; j++)
    {
        for (k = 0; k < PayoffMat->n; k++)
        {
            if (MGET(PayoffMat, j, k) > MGET(OptionPriceMat2, j, k))
            {
                MLET(OptionPriceMat2, j, k) = MGET(PayoffMat, j, k);
            }
        }
    }

}

//***** Backward computation of the option price from first_res
i_Ti2 = indiceTimeHW2D(Meth, option_maturity);
i_Ti1 = 0;
BackwardIterationHW2D(Meth, ModelParam, ZCMarket, OptionPriceMat1, OptionPrice

OptionPrice = MGET(OptionPriceMat1, 0, 0);

pnl_mat_free(& OptionPriceMat1);
pnl_mat_free(& OptionPriceMat2);
pnl_mat_free(& PayoffMat);

return OptionPrice;
}

```

```

static int tr_bermudianswaption2d(int flat_flag, double r0, char *curve, double
{
    TreeHW2D Tr;
    ModelHW2D ModelParams;
    ZCMarketData ZCMarket;

    /* Flag to decide to read or not ZC bond datas in "initialyields.dat" */
    /* If P(0,T) not read then P(0,T)=exp(-r0*T) */
    if (flat_flag == 0)
    {
        ZCMarket.FlatOrMarket = 0;
        ZCMarket.Rate = r0;
    }

    else
    {
        ZCMarket.FlatOrMarket = 1;
        ZCMarket.filename = curve;
        ReadMarketData(&ZCMarket);

        if (contract_maturity > GET(ZCMarket.tm, ZCMarket.Nvalue - 1))
        {
            printf("\ nError : time bigger than the last time value entered in ini
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
    }

    ModelParams.rMeanReversion = a;
    ModelParams.rVolatility = sigma1;
    ModelParams.uMeanReversion = b;
    ModelParams.uVolatility = sigma2;
    ModelParams.correlation = rho;

    if (a - b == 0)
    {
        printf("\ nError : \ "Speed of Mean Reversion Interest Rate\ " and \ "Spee
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Construction of the Time Grid
    SetTimegridHW2D(&Tr, N_steps, contract_maturity);

```

```

// Construction of the tree, calibrated to the initial yield curve
SetTreeHW2D(&Tr, &ModelParams, &ZCMarket);

//Price of an option on a ZC
*price = Nominal * tr_hw2d_bermudianswaption(&Tr, &ModelParams, &ZCMarket, N_

DeleteTreeHW2D(&Tr);
DeleteZCMarketData(&ZCMarket);

return OK;
}

//***** PREMIA FUNCTIONS *****

int CALC(TR_BERMUDIANSWAPTIONHW2D)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT *ptOpt = (TYPEOPT *)Opt;
    TYPEMOD *ptMod = (TYPEMOD *)Mod;

    return tr_bermudianswaption2d(ptMod->flat_flag.Val.V_INT,
                                   MOD(GetYield)(ptMod),
                                   MOD(GetCurve)(ptMod),
                                   ptMod->InitialYieldsu.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                   ptMod->aR.Val.V_DOUBLE,
                                   ptMod->SigmaR.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                   ptMod->bu.Val.V_DOUBLE,
                                   ptMod->Sigmau.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                   ptMod->Rho.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                   ptOpt->BMaturity.Val.V_DATE - ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE,
                                   ptOpt->OMaturity.Val.V_DATE - ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE,
                                   ptOpt->ResetPeriod.Val.V_DATE,
                                   ptOpt->Nominal.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                   ptOpt->FixedRate.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                                   ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1,
                                   Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT,
                                   &(Met->Res[0].Val.V_DOUBLE));
}

```

```

static int CHK_OPT(TR_BERMUDIANSWAPTIONHW2D)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    if ((strcmp(((Option *)Opt)->Name, "PayerBermudanSwaption") == 0) || (strcmp(
        return OK;
    else
        return WRONG;
}
#endif //PremiaCurrentVersion

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met, Option *Opt)
{
    if (Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init = 1;
        Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT2 = 100;
    }

    return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(TR_BERMUDIANSWAPTIONHW2D) =
{
    "TR_BERMUDIANSWAPTIONHW2D",
    { {"TimeStepNumber", LONG, {100}, ALLOW},
      {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}
    },
    CALC(TR_BERMUDIANSWAPTIONHW2D),
    {"Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID}/*,{"Delta",DOUBLE,{100},FORBID}*/ , {" ", PR
    CHK_OPT(TR_BERMUDIANSWAPTIONHW2D),
    CHK_ok,
    MET(Init)
} ;

```